Answers

Page	Q		Ansv	ver			
		agree	disagree	balance	unbalance		
		understand	misunderstand	interpret	misinterpret		
		connect	disconnect	calculate	miscalculate		
		load	unload	block	unblock		
		regard	disregard	read	misread		
		inform	misinform	bolt	unbolt		
		bind	unbind	diagnose	misdiagnose		
5		allow	disallow	pack	unpack		
5		judge	misjudge	approve	disapprove		
		quote	misquote	behave	misbehave		
		clip	unclip	cover	uncover		
		advantage	disadvantage	infect	disinfect		
		veil	unveil	hook	unhook		
		assemble	disassemble	treat	mistreat		
		entangle	disentangle	arm	disarm		
		button	unbutton	tie	untie		
		1-5 Sentences will vary. Each should contain the following words, used in appropriate context:					
	1	re-establish					
	2	recover					
	3	reload					
	4	reacclimatise					
	5	reconsider					
6		unconsider - reconsider miscourage - discourage disbehave - misbehave misrupt - disrupt unallow - disallow disinterpret - misinterpret requoted - misquoted misadvantage - disadvantage uncovered - discovered discalculated - miscalculated					

Page	Q	Answer
		gracious vicious nutritious ambitious malicious infectious
	1	vicious
	2	infectious
	3	nutritious
	4	gracious
7	5	ambitious
	6	malicious
		Noun caution fiction space repetition Adjective cautious fictitious spacious repetitious
8		Image: Constraint of the image: Constrai

Page	Q	Answer
	1	guidance
	2	clearance
	3	silence
	4	reassurance
	5	diligence
9	6	disturbance
		pregn ancy effici ency flu ency buoy ancy redund ancy dec ency
	1	abundant
	2	obedient
	3	turbulent
10	4	defiant
10	5	competent
	6	distant
	7	prominent
	8	vigilant
		navigate indicate prioritise intensify magnify
11		Accept suitable sentences with verbs used in context:
	1	broaden
	2	deepened
	3	flattened
	4	ripened

Page	Q		Ans	wer			
		Adjective	Verb	Noun	Verb		
		central	centralise	agony	agonise		
		private	privatise	capital	capitalise		
		clear	clarify	memory	memorise		
12		humid	humidify	computer	computerise		
12		lengthy	lengthen	baptism	baptise		
		just	justify	participant	participate		
		pure	purify	identity	identify		
		peaceful	pacify	unity	unify		
		thick	thicken	empathy	empathise		
		significant	signify	author	authorise		
13		 rain, rainfall, raincoat, rainy sun, sunshine, sunbeam, sunny class, classify, classification break, breakage, breakdown, break-up final, finite, finish, definite breath, breathe, breathless unite, unify, unification, unity remembrance, memory, remembered Answers will vary. Examples: automatic: autograph, autobiography, autopilot, systematic, aromatic, charismatic, climatic, dramatic. 					
14		geographyAnswers will vary. Examples: special: exceptional specify: identify specific: particular circumstances: situation surrounding something circumference: distance around something circumnavigate: sail round something interrupt: break in disrupt: throw in to disorder bankrupt: unable to pay debt The links the children will make will vary.Answers will vary. Examples: supermarket, superglue, superhero, superior, supervisor, supersize, superlative, superwoman, superhuman, supersonic, supercilious, superb, superficial,					

Page	Q	Answer
	1	solidify
	2	fossilise
	3	broaden
	4	donate
	5	specialise
15		flatten sadden widen loosen lighten broaden
		Spelling rules will vary. Examples: Spelling rule 1: one syllable words ending in a consonant after a short vowel sound, double the final consonant before adding en. Spelling rule 2: words ending in e, add n. Spelling rule 3: all other words, add en.
16		Nouns verification – verify substance – substantiate difference – differentiate certificate – certify Adjectives active – activate long – lengthen apologetic – apologise Nouns and adjectives final – finalise criminal – criminalise sweet – sweeten liquid – liquidate
17		understandable irritable terrible considerable dispersible reasonable acceptable advisable divisible accessible

Page	Q	Answer
	1	eligible
	2	fashionable
	3	agreeable
	4	flexible
18	5	forcible
10	6	digestible
	7	applicable
	8	habitable
	9	gullible
	10	avoidable
19	advisably respectably lovably horribly knowledgeably justifiably suitably defensibly flexibly sensibly	
		Sentences will vary.
	1	horrible
	2	sensible
	3	responsible
	4	incredibly
20	5	regrettably
	6	incomprehensible
	7	inaudible
	8	unfathomable
	9	remarkable
	10	unforgettable
	1	transferred - stressed
	2	preference - unstressed
21	3	offering - unstressed
	4	inferred - stressed
	5	conference - unstressed

Page	Q				Ans	swer			
22		Answers will vary. Ensure sentences use correctly sp Examples of words: conference differing deferred referee inference transferring				elled w	vords in	context.	
	1	referee							
	2	transferred							
	3	conferred							
	4	preferred							
		Nouns		Verb	s	Adjectives		Adve	rbs
23		tendency signify correspondent pollen applicant electrir significance realise pregnancy intensi vacancy misinfe misunderstand purify clarify implicat		nate ify sify form / /	disorganised considerable respectable disrespectable unbearable unbearable unreasonable unreasonable unacceptable unacceptable spacious fictitious able unable glacial significant	le e	respect bearal unbea reasor unreas accep	bly Irably nably sonably tably eptably	
		Adjective	Nour		Adjective	Noun		ective	Noun
24		pretty electric lazy unite elastic	pretti electr lazine unity elastio	icity ess	damp silly honest naughty public	dampness silliness honesty naughtiness publicity	capal bruta possi absu rare	al ble	capability brutality possibility absurdity rarity
		ferocious - fe clear – clarity brief - brevity	/						

Page	Q	Answer
		tion
		distribution
		organisation
		explanation
		exaggeration
		communication
		variation
		appreciation
		application
		ment
		movement
		accompaniment
		government
		embarrassment
		attachment
25		achievement
		ance
		acceptance
		acquaintance
		annoyance
		variance
		hindrance
		appearance
		age
		haulage
		shortage
		drainage
		breakage
		spillage
		stoppage
		wreckage

Page	Q	Answer	
26		ure pressure failure departure displeasure exposure sion conclusion protrusion extension explosion possession al arrival signal survival approval recital Sentences will vary.	
27	2 3 4 5 6 7	Answers will vary. Sentences should contain the following verbs created from the nouns in each original sentence compete fail devote protrude conclude recite	
28	8	hinder	
29	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10	Sentences will vary. Ensure each word is used in correct context.re-establishremarrypre-schoolanti-aircraftre-enterself-employedrecallex-teacherreassemblerefresh	

Page	Q	Answer					
	1	little-used: No hyphen could mean the car was little and used/second-hand.					
	2	man-eating: No hyphen could mean it was a man eating a tiger.					
30	3	twenty-odd: No hyphen could mean the books were odd.					
	4	fun-loving: No hyphen could mean the dog was fun and loving.					
	5	light-pink: No hyphen could mean the scarf was light in weight, rather than colour.					
		ei for /ee/ sounds after c ie for /ee/ sounds where no preceding c Exceptions					
31		receiptchiefseizeconceivewieldweirddeceivereliefcaffeinereceivepriestproteinperceivefiercedeceitfriezeceilingbelievesiege					
32		gi r c r w f r e q f x z h m e a w v e u z g f s e d p b k p a u i h v u g i y c t b n l g m y z e b o a h l s q i t n g m y z e b o a h l s q i b t n e j x s w n h l s i h i h					
		'ie' words'ei' wordsdiebeigeglaciereightlieforeignmischiefheightnieceneighbourpieceweightscienceleisuresufficientisume					

Page	Q		Answer
33		Incorrect spelling concieted theif beleive concieve greif peice neice deciet reciept theif Cheif releif	Correct spelling conceited thief believe conceive grief piece niece deceit receipt thief Chief relief
34		follow 'c'; it is 'ei' following 'c' Iong /o/ sound although though /aw/ sound nought sought fought thought bought bought brough tough enough rough borough thorough thorough thorough thorough cough cough /ow/ sound bough plough /oo/ sound	

Page	Q		Answer			
35		Incorrect spelling threw althow brawt ruff brawt tuffen dohnut bawt enuff thuroly	Correct spellingthroughalthoughbroughtroughbroughttoughendoughnutboughtthoroughly			
_	1	bought; tough/rough				
-	2	cough; brought				
36	3	ploughing; trough				
	4	Although; toughen				
	5	fought; through				
	6	thoroughly; borough				
	1	plumber				
	2	soften				
37	3	honest				
3/	4	tomb				
ſ	5	mortgage				
	6	condemn				
38		Sword recognise debris solemn gnaw salmon hour castle knock receipt heir tongue				

Page	Q	Answer			
		Incorrectly spelled word	Silent letter	Correctly spelled word	
		foren	g	foreign	
		iland	S	island	
		wreched	t	wretched	
		agast	h	aghast	
		senery	С	scenery	
		glisening	t	glistening	
		nowlege	k	knowledge	
		husle	t	hustle	
39		busle	t	bustle	
		foke		folk	
		neading	k	kneading	
		doh	ugh	dough	
		narled	k	knarled	
		nuckles	k	knuckles	
		com	b	comb	
		caf	1	calf	
		goverment	n	government	
		cud	oul	could	
		-		<u>.</u>	

Page	Q		Answer		
		crumpled, crumpling sliced, slicing denied, denying flared, flaring spied, spying surged, surging trampled, trampling complied, complying pranced, prancing completed, completing whined, whining annoyed, annoying irritated, irritating applied, applying			
40		ed suffix	ing suffix]	
		crumpled	crumpling		
		denied	denying	1	
		flared	flaring]	
		spied	spying		
		surged	surging		
		trampled	trampling		
		complied	complying		
		pranced	prancing		
		completed	completing	-	
		whined	whining	-	
	annoyed annoying				
		irrated	irritating		
		applied	applying]	

Page	Q	Answer
	2	healthier, healthiest
	3	grumpier, grumpiest
	4	nastier, nastiest
	5	easier, easiest
	6	sloppier, sloppiest
	7	chewier, chewiest
	8	hillier, hilliest
	9	tastier, tastiest
41	10	uglier, ugliest
	11	woollier, woolliest
	12	lovelier, loveliest
	13	messier, messiest
	14	cloudier, cloudiest
	15	greasier, greasiest
	16	skinnier, skinniest
	17	funnier, funniest
	18	lazier, laziest
		circumstances machines varieties
		emergencies
		finances
		armies
		buoys
42		cruises displays
	1	witnesses
	2	churches
	3	prefixes
	4	batches
	5	postboxes
	6	classes

Page	Q	Answer				
		Plural	Alternative if applicable			
		wolves				
		scarves	scarfs			
		feet				
		calves				
		leaves				
		fish	fishes			
42		roofs	rooves			
43		hoofs	hooves			
		shelves				
	1	fungi				
	2	indices				
	3	stadia				
	4	cacti				
	5	vertebrae				
	6	crises				
44		Sentences will vary.Verbs:to editto diagnoseto donateto escalateto gambleto injureto kidnapto shopliftto liaiseto orientto survey				
45		 aquarium chronological/chronological audible spectator astronaut facilitate benefit automatic microphone/microphone factory Own definitions will vary. 				

Page	Q	Answer			
46	Italian – opera, piano, studio, balcony French – garage, machine, picnic Hindi – shampoo, bungalow, jungle German – kindergarten, hamburger, poodle Spanish – canoe, hammock, alligator, barbecue				
	1	agriculture			
	2	gigantic			
	3	telescope			
	4	autobiography			
	5	aquaplane			
	6	phobia			
47		Answers will vary. Examples: fini (end) finite cent (hundred) century bene (good) beneficial annus (year) annual alter (other) alteration equ (equal) equality form (form) formative			
		Answers will vary. Examples:			
	1	dissect			
	2	triangle			
	3	quadrilateral			
48	4	pentagon/quintuplets			
	5	hexagon/sextuplets			
	6	decade/cent			
	7	century			
	8	millennium			
49		Answers will vary. Examples: bisect telescope/telephone geology microscope/microphone monochrome hemisphere autograph			
		Sentences will vary.			

Page	Q	Answer
50		For made up words, the definitions will vary. Examples mysophobia (real): fear of germs bathopodic (made up): having deep feet planktospherical (made up): drifting ball shape furordorm (made up): angry sleep bathysphere (real): a spherical, deep-sea submersible planktophobia (made up): fear of drifting cryodorm (made up): cold sleep planktopodia (made up): wandering feet mysodorm: (made up): disgusting sleep cryophobia: (real): fear of the cold
51		bridal – describing a bride bridle – a buckled strap with reins attached to control a horse fair – a place of entertainment; neither good nor bad fare – money paid for a journey through – moving in one side and out the other threw – past tense of 'to throw' scene – a place where something happens seen – past tense of 'to see' alter – to change altar – a table in a Christian church isle – an island aisle – a passage between rows or seats compliment – a polite expression of praise complement – something that improves the quality of something Sentences will vary
	1	1. principal
	2	2. stationery
	3	3. veins
52	4	4. allowed
	5	5. waste
	6	6. tire
	7	7. paws
		Sentences will vary.

Page	Q	Answer		
53		$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$		
54		Syllable splits will vary.		
55	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 13 14 15 16 16 17	accompaniment every interested temperature family comfortable interest chocolate mathematics literature restaurant memory several different generous probably vegetable		

Page	Q	Answer					
	1	literacy					
	2	company					
56	3	traveller					
50	4	secondary					
	5	average					
	6	General					
57		c o m m e n c e m e n t f o q a w e c r v b n a e k o u t e i s u r e t y n s p d e v m i m o g a m d e k p d e v m i m o g a m d e k p d e v m i m o g a m d e k i i a b s i a w g u t h h e v i h i i a e g u i <t< th=""></t<>					
		treated – treat, ate, eat strainer – strain, rain, in, train					

Page	Q		Answ	ver		
		inoperable	5	in, opera, able, era, no		
		furniture	3	urn, nit, fur		
		hindrance	2	in, ran, hind		
		curiosity	5	sit, it		
		cemetery	4	met, meter, me		
		available	4	avail, lab, able, ail, vail		
58		definitely	4	fin, finite, nit		
		signature	3	sign, nature, at		
		programme	Z	ram, me, gram import, port, ant, or,		
		important	3	tan, imp		
		measured	2	measure, red, as, sure		
		business	2	bus, in, sin, sine		
		vegetable	4	get, table, tab, able		
	1	vehicle				
	2	guarantee				
	3	apostrophe				
	4	miscellaneous				
	5	frantically				
	6	quantity				
	7	encyclopedia				
	8	earthquake				
59	9	physical				
29	10	parliament				
	11	adjacent				
	12	persuasive				
	13	mysterious				
	14	architecture				
	15	delicious				
	16	participation				
	17	thunderous				
	18	exceptional				

Page	Q	Answer				
60		Answers will vary. Examples: childlike, childish, children technical, technician, technicality explanation, explanatory, explicable competitive, competition, competitor familiar, familiarize, familial transport, support, export, portable describe, description, scripture hydrogen, hydrate, rehydrate sensible, sensitive, sensation				
61		guarantor – someou performance (noun controversy - heater conscientious – war sincerity – integrity/ hindrance – obstacl) d discussion (noun) nting to do your wo 'honesty (noun)			
		Group 1: profession, programme, pronunciation Group 2: committee, communicate, community Group 3: accommodation, accompaniment, accordance Group 4: conscience, conscientious, conscious				
		Nouns	Verbs	Adjectives	Adverbs	
62		calves neighbour amateurs sacrifices	throbbing recommended participating recognised	marvellous muscular physical professional	absolutely in relief often sufficiently	
		rhythm	achieve	determined	immediately	

Page	Q	Answer					
		Answers	Answers will vary. Examples given are more adventurous vocabulary.				
		Starter	r word	Synon	ym	Antonym	
		foolish imagina shy anxious	-	unwise make-k bashfu uneasy	pelieve I	unwise make-believe bashful uneasy	
		delight	ed	thrilled		thrilled	
	1	dissatisf	action				
63	2	incompl	ete				
	3	unfamili	ar				
	4	irregular					
	5	illegal					
	6	impractical					
	7	incredulous					
	8	insincere					
	9	in/unappreciative					
	10	irrelevant					
		Younger audience Older audience					
64		1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14	hungry saw juicy hanging temptingly jumped leaped dribbling snatch tasty Upset said comfort hate		ravenous beheld succulent suspended enticingly vaulted bounded salivating seize succulent Thwarted muttered console deride		
65		14 hate deride Answers will vary. Examples: Fiction: kind/sympathetic; Job advert: ambitious/determined; Biography: tough/resilient					

Page	Q	Answer
67		Answers will vary. Example: Abby and Chloe crept through the gloomy forest, petrified that soon the light would fade. Although they were quite adventurous girls, there was something unsettling about being in the woods at that time of day. To make matters worse, a fierce wind had whipped up and the dark clouds looked quite threatening . Suddenly, the pair felt that they were being pursued , though by whom or what they did not know. Next, there was a deafening shriek from the bushes surrounding them, causing them to halt in their tracks. When the noise ceased , the girls felt compelled to investigate . Into the dense bushes they tiptoed , a feeling of trepidation washing over them. At that moment, lightning flashed, illuminating the clearing that they now found themselves in. There on the forest floor was a tiny creature, like noth- ing they'd ever observed before. It had jet black fur, flashing emerald eyes and spiky teeth. "Oh no!" screeched Chloe. "It's a!"
68		Answers will vary. Examples: negative – positive dawn – dusk disappointed – delighted detailed – brief cowardly – courageous inclement – pleasant
69		Answers will vary. Example: My mates and I thought it was wicked that we'd get more maths and English. That'll really help us solve problems and speak and write well better. We think it's cool you are going to ask us to do more homework. My mate Joe would like a bit less time but I betcha he'll see the light and give it the thumbs up. Thanks a bunch for reading this letter. See ya! Abs
70		Answers will vary. Hello AI, what are you doing tonight? Regards, Max. Hello Max, I don't know. I need to wash dad's car before I go out. That's hilarious! I must speak to you about last night. Face to face! You wouldn't believe what Simon did! I can't wait to hear about it! I'll see you tonight.

Q	Answer			
	Answers will vary. Ensure home address is at the top right, followed by the date. On the top left should be the name and address of the council (can be made-up), then formal and persuasive vocabulary used throughout the letter. Example:			
	Dear Sir/Madam			
	I am writing to complain about the state of Lakeside Park.			
	If you were to walk around the park grounds, you would be shocked, in- deed horrified, at the amount of litter strewn about the place! There are bins located near the entrance on High Lane, but the only other one is beside the children's play park. Surely it wouldn't cost a lot to install one near the duck pond and perhaps two more positioned near the picnic area?			
	Another good idea would be to pay the park keeper to work Sundays, as this is a family day and there are many more visitors to the park on this day.			
	I am not just concerned about the look of the park but also about the impact the litter has on our wildlife. It is only a matter of time before a young child discovers the horrifying sight of a rabbit with a cut leg from discarded glass bottles.			
	I implore you to take this matter seriously and look forward to hearing from you at your earliest opportunity.			
	Yours faithfully			
	 Dear <u>parents</u> The school summer <u>fair</u> will be held on <u>Saturday 15th August</u>. The school <u>principal</u> will make a short speech to <u>introduce</u> our special <u>guest</u>, the <u>renowned</u> children's author, May Kerovtales, who will open the fair at <u>approximately</u> two o'clock. <u>Councillor</u> Smith and the Mayor will also be in <u>attendance</u>. Among the many <u>attractions</u> will be a bouncy castle, a fire engine, a fire-eater and <u>magician</u>. (The fire engine might be <u>helpful</u> to the fire-eater!) As <u>usual</u> we will be having book and cake stalls and would welcome <u>your contributions</u>. In the <u>unlikely</u> event of <u>inclement</u> weather, <u>much</u> of the <u>entertainment</u> will be held in the <u>main</u> hall. However, I <u>suggest</u> you bring an <u>umbrella</u> to be on the safe side. 			
	safe side. The <u>entry</u> fee is £2 (a <u>bargain</u> !) for adults but it is free for children. We will be holding some games and races for <u>children</u> and parents, so <u>ensure</u> you bring your trainers on the day. We are all looking <u>forward</u> to a fun- <u>packed</u> afternoon and hope all parents and children will <u>attend</u> what promises to be an <u>excellent</u> event. Yours <u>sincerely</u> Mrs Miller School <u>secretary</u>			

Page	Q	Answer				
73	1	1. Mum's decision to take us to the beach had a <u>dual</u> -purpose: she could go for a jog while we made sandcastles.				
	2	2. Wearing baseball hats and flip flops this summer is all the <u>rage</u> .				
	3	3. My family and I <u>attended</u> the latest performance of the band Mad Max his Amazing Magic.				
	4	4. My American cousin's <u>pronunciation</u> of some words is quite different to my own.				
	5	5. Alfie is a very <u>conscientious</u> boy who always does the right thing and work hard.				
	6	6. We had eaten <u>sufficient</u> food to re-energise after our long trek so we set of home.				
	7	7. It was a <u>privilege</u> to meet the esteemed children's author, J K Rowling.				
74		 Answers will vary. Examples: The day of the school fair, the sun shone <u>brightly</u> in the clear, <u>sapphire</u> sky. As we <u>hurried</u> excitedly down the school path, we <u>observed</u> that there were already lots of people <u>queueing</u> at the gate. We asked Mrs Miller who was <u>collecting</u> entry fees if she could <u>exchange</u> our 2 pence pieces for 20 pence coins which she was <u>delighted</u> to do. 				
		Answers will vary. Examples: We <u>rushed excitedly</u> over to the tombola and <u>waited patiently</u> until it was our turn. I <u>scrambled quickly</u> through the coins in my purse, searching for a 20p coin. I <u>turned</u> the tombola drum <u>expertly</u> , <u>wishing desperately</u> for a lucky draw! As the revolving drum <u>drew steadily</u> to a stop, I got my hand ready. I <u>dipped</u> it in <u>impatiently</u> , my fingers <u>grasping frantically</u> at what I was sure would be the winning ticket. I finally settled on one, <u>clutching</u> it <u>firmly</u> in my fingers. "Fifty-two!" I <u>screamed loudly</u> , my eyes <u>searching wildly</u> across the array of prizes lined up on the table.				
75	1	conferred (verb)				
	2	conference (noun)				
	3	reference (noun)				
	4	referred (verb)				
	5	referring (verb)				
	6	transferred (verb)				
	7	inference (noun)				
	8	inferring (verb)				

	1 2 3	amplify				Answer					
		classify	amplify								
	З	Classify	classify								
	J	unify									
	4	qualify									
	5	testify	testify								
76		disadvantage illogical irrelevant dissatisfied indecent impersonal unsuitable immortal disarray									
		Word	$\sqrt{100}$ or correctly s elled word	Word		or correc ly el ed word					
		conceited	\checkmark	caffie e	caffeine	2					
		cieling	celing	beige	√						
		s ege	\checkmark	recieve	receive						
77		p otien	protein	deceit	√						
		shreik	shriek	hieght	he ght						
		Answers will vary. Examples: equality, equalise, equilibrium, unequal development, developer, undeveloped occupation, occupied, preoccupied management, manager, unmanageable									
		Sentences will vary. Each word should be used correctly in context.									
	1	Whose									
78	2	draught									
	3	desert	desert								
	4	profit									
		Nouns	Adjectives	Verb	S	Adverbs					
79		morning handwriting bed duvet choice	irritating ridiculous silly joined-up best	both joinir was shrie form	ng ked	really impatiently reluctantly					