## Answers

| Page | Q | Answer |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 5 |  | irregular, incomplete, disappear, inexperience, illegal, unimportant, discontinue, disinterested/uninterested, irresponsible, immature, misinterpret, irreplaceable, uncertain, illogical, undecided, unimaginable, immortal, unnatural, impossible, improbable |
|  |  | Possible answers: <br> For words beginning with $r$ add the prefix ir. For words beginning with I add the prefix il. For words beginning with $m$ add the prefix im. |
| 6 |  | sub: A lower or secondary position. <br> super: Above, higher or to a greater degree. <br> re: To repeat something or go back. <br> anti: Against or opposing. <br> inter: Between or among. <br> auto: Self or on one's own. |
|  | 1 | rebuild |
|  | 2 | supernatural |
|  | 3 | internet |
|  | 4 | antisocial |
|  | 5 | subzero |
|  | 6 | autopilot |
| 7 |  | Spelling of root word doesn't change: <br> considered/considering, dangerous, poisoned/poisoning/poisoner/poisonous, mountainous, answered/answering, <br> Spelling of root word does change: <br> occurred/occurring, forgetting, beginning/beginner, preferred/preferring |
|  |  | Double the final consonant if the root word ends with one consonant, has more than one syllable, and the final syllable is stressed. |
| 8 |  | Nouns with ation: information, confirmation, interpretation, consideration, continuation, relaxation, experimentation, imagination, importation, conversation, observation <br> Adverbs with ly: completely, differently, extremely, famously, importantly, naturally, recently, conversely, specially, strangely, certainly |



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| 11 | 1 | men's |
|  | 2 | children's |
|  | 3 | boys' |
|  | 4 | Babies' |
|  | 5 | kids', teachers' |
|  | 6 | dads' tools |
|  | 7 | bakers' cakes |
|  | 8 | mums' dresses |
|  | 9 | teachers' files |
|  | 10 | sheep's wool |
|  |  | boy's, boys', lady's, ladies', child's, children's, sheep's, sheep's |
| 12 | 1 | bridesmaids' |
|  | 2 | clowns' |
|  | 3 | students' |
|  | 4 | owners' |
|  | 5 | mice's |
|  | 6 | sisters' |
|  | 7 | parents' |
|  | 8 | girls' |
|  | 9 | geese's |
|  | 10 | elves' |
|  | 11 | statues' |
|  | 12 | deer's |
| 13 | 1 | week, for, break, weather, great, sea, blue, feet, towels, ate, our, rolls, bored, I, pier, which, so, sun, weakly, for, hour, air, scene, to |
| 14 | 1 | see |
|  | 2 | it's |
|  | 3 | Everyones' |
|  | 4 | ilorganised |
|  | 5 | chefs' |
|  | 6 | sore |
|  | 7 | tuch |
|  | 8 | gratefull |
|  | 9 | supervition |
|  | 10 | que |
|  |  | Tricky sound: touch, queue <br> Homophone: sea, saw <br> Punctuation: it's, Everyone's, chef's <br> Prefix/suffix: disorganised, grateful, supervision |


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| 15 |  | Adverb | How did the words change? |
|  |  | completely, hopefully, finally | Add 'ly' to the root word |
|  |  | steadily, noisily, happily | Change the ' y ' to 'i' then add 'ly' |
|  |  | sensibly, wriggly, gently | Drop the 'e' then add ' ly ' |
|  |  | basically, frantically, dramatically | Add 'ally' to the root word |
|  |  | silently, luckily, gently, oddly, happily, angrily |  |
|  |  | poisonous, jealous, glamorous, courageous, curious, mountainous, tremendous, humorous, outrageous, courteous |  |
| 16 |  | poisonous, mountainous glamorous, humorous courageous, outrageous curious, courteous |  |
| 17 |  | ate verbs: captivate, caffeinate, vaccinate ise verbs: computerise, prioritise, scrutinise, apologise ify verbs: glorify, solidify, personify, quantify Nouns that didn't become verbs: ceiling, carpet, truck, chair |  |
|  |  | educate, complicate, concentrate, hallucinate |  |
| 18 | 1 | modernise |  |
|  | 2 | amplify |  |
|  | 3 | sharpen |  |
|  | 4 | widen |  |
|  | 5 | sterilise |  |
|  | 6 | initialise |  |
|  | 7 | gladden |  |
|  | 8 | justify |  |
|  | 9 | activate |  |
|  | 10 | simplify |  |



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| 22 | 1 | dislodge |
|  | 2 | enraging |
|  | 3 | mistreated |
|  | 4 | declutter |
|  | 5 | overindulge |
|  | 6 | entrusted |
|  | 7 | deboned |
|  | 8 | regained |
|  | 9 | disinfects |
|  | 10 | reliving |
|  | 11 | overflowed |
|  | 12 | misjudged |
| 23 |  | re/in/fect - re-infect <br> de/ac/ti/vate - de-activate <br> re/as/sem/ble - re-assemble <br> re/arm - re-arm <br> re/ac/cus/tom - re-accustom <br> co/e/dit - co-edit <br> re/as/sess - re-assess <br> pre/em/mi/nent - pre-eminent <br> co/opt - co-opt <br> re/in/sure - re-insure <br> de/ink - de-ink <br> de/i/on/ise - de-ionise <br> co/in/ha/bit - co-inhabit <br> re/en/code - re-encode <br> re/em/bark - re-embark |
| 24 |  | mis-step, over-react, over-ripen, mis-shapen, mis-select, over-reach, mis-send, override, dis-satisfy, over-run |
|  |  | mishandle, mishear |
|  |  | co-star, pre-arrange, co-exist, co-sign, preoccupy, pre-order, co-ordinate |



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| 31 | 1 | financial |
|  | 2 | initial |
|  | 3 | commercial |
|  | 4 | palatial |
|  | 5 | beneficial |
|  | 6 | provincial |
|  | 7 | financial |
|  | 8 | beneficial |
|  | 9 | palatial |
|  | 10 | commercial |
| 32 |  | abundant, ignorant, important, dependant, hesitant |
|  | 1 | abundant |
|  | 2 | ignorant |
|  | 3 | important |
|  | 4 | dependant |
|  | 5 | hesitant |
| 33 |  | ant, ance or ancy <br> If the root word ends in $\mathbf{y}$, drop the $\mathbf{y}$ and add $\mathbf{i}$ : reliance If the word ends with ation, replace with ance or ancy: vacancy If the word ends with ure, drop the $\mathbf{e}$ : insurance If the word ends with ear, simply add ance or ancy: appearance ent, ence, ency <br> If the word ends with a soft $\mathbf{c}$, soft $\mathbf{g}$ or $\mathbf{q u}$ : recent, agent, frequent If the syllable before is id: confidence <br> If the root word ends with ere or er: reference, interference If the word ends with ment: payment |





| Page | Q | Answer |  |  |  |
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| 44 | 2 | imagine |  |  |  |
|  | 3 | please |  |  |  |
|  | 4 | know |  |  |  |
|  | 5 | person |  |  |  |
|  |  | Noun | Verb | Adjective | Adverb |
|  |  | imagination | imagine | imaginative imaginable unimaginable imaginary | unimaginably |
|  |  | pleasure displeasure | please displease | unpleasant pleasant pleasing pleasurable | pleasantly unpleasantly |
|  |  | knowledge unknown | know | known knowing knowledgeable unknown | knowingly unknowingly knowledgeably |
|  |  | person personality personification | personalise personify | personal impersonal personable | personally |
| 45 |  | Possible answers: <br> able: disability, inability, unable, disabled, enable, disable, ably, enabling study: student, studies, studiousness, studious, studied, studiously, studying decide: decision, indecision, decided, undecided, decisive, decidedly, decisively, indecisive, indecisively <br> sense: nonsense, sensible, sensibly, sensibility, sensitivity, senseless, sensitive, sensitise, desensitise, sensitively <br> solve: solvent, solvency, unsolved, solvent, solvable, dissolve |  |  |  |
| 49 |  | humanoid - like a humanxenophobia - fear of foreigners or strangersseismograph - device for recording the size of an earthquakemonologue - speech or play for one actorpsychologist - person who studies behaviourcardiogram - drawn record of heartbeatsbibliophile - person who loves and collects booksaquarium - glass-sided tank where water animals are kept |  |  |  |
| 50 |  | microbe, microlight, microscopic decade, decagon, decathlon geode, geography, geology nautical, nautilus, nausea |  |  |  |
|  |  | All the words relate to 'easy' or making something easy in some way. |  |  |  |
| 52 |  | horse, sister, father, month, sheep, behaviour, son, brother, mother, daughter, ghost, earth, child |  |  |  |




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| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | develop, committee, frequently, signature, restaurant, occupy, embarrass |
| 63 |  | ```queue = 1 pri/vi/lege = 3 ex/pla/na/tion = 4 bruise = 1 ac/com/mo/da/tion = 5``` |
| 64 | 1 | fleas, trees |
|  | 2 | recognise, disastrous |
|  | 3 | physical, physician |
|  | 4 | exaggerate, existence |
|  | 5 | yacht |
|  | 6 | stomach |
|  | 7 | loch |
|  | 8 | ache |
|  | 9 | especially |
|  | 10 | believe |
|  | 11 | appreciate |
|  | 12 | caffeine |
|  | 13 | guarantee |
| 66 |  | cemetery, communicate, embarrass, exaggeration, excellent, foreign, government, hindrance, interrupt, marvellous, mischievous, neighbour, occur, parliament, privilege, pronunciation, restaurant |
| 67 |  | Possible answers: <br> controversy, n . a lot of disagreement or argument about something environment, $n$. area in which something exists, lives or works guarantee, n . a promise that something will be done or will happen; v: to promise something is true or will happen <br> nuisance, n . a person, thing or situation that irritates or causes problems profession, n. job that needs special training or skills, such as a doctor or lawyer sacrifice, $n$. something valuable given up to achieve something; $v$. the act of giving it up |
| 69 |  | Possible answers (there is no absolutely correct order as people may interpret shades of meaning differently): <br> sad, gloomy, despondent, woeful - adjective <br> happy, jovial, ecstatic, blissful - adjective <br> cross, fractious, incensed, enraged - adjective <br> kind, benevolent, magnanimous, munificent - adjective <br> humdrum, boring, dreary, tedious - adjective |


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| 71 |  | Dear Councillor Smithson <br> We have started a organic(vegetable) garden at our school with a(special)worm farm Which helps us make compost. <br> We realised it would be beneficial after watching a programme on (healthy)eating, especially)the importance of fresh food. The whole community is volunteering just an(hour) each week in exchange forsurplus produce. It turns out that fresh(broccoli) and salad is delicious) as well as nutritious. <br> It was a bit disastrous at first because slugs) and snails wouldn't stop nibbling our cabbage) and (ettuce) We tearnt)that slugs and snails are gastropods (which means stomachfoot). We took a vote and decided not to kill them as they can be useful) in the right place. We take turns patrolling the garden andscooping them up to relocate them to the compost heap. (They're) brilliant)there. <br> We would like to invite you to sur special event to cut the giant green ribbon declaring our garden ©fficially)open. <br> Yours sincerely <br> Tarryn Marx <br> Class 5 <br> Hazlewood Primary |
| 72 | 1 | "Drat! I'll have to rewrite the entire letter," moaned Marvin. |
|  | 2 | Joanie whispered, "Don't worry - we'll do it together." |
|  | 3 | "What do you think you're doing?" shrieked Mum. "That's not allowed!" |
|  | 4 | A voice quavered out of the darkness, murmuring, "Who's there?" |
|  | 5 | Mr Lawrence marked Jonas's maths exam. He passed. |
|  | 6 | "Don't let the dogs out!" shouted the janitor. "They bite!" |


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| 73 |  | Hi Arthur <br> [new paragraph] Thanks for your/the email asking me to go with you to the football final. [or semi-colon/dash and no capital for 'it's'] It's something l've always wanted to do. <br> [new paragraph] I'll meet you at Wembley underground tube station at 3 óclock. Will you bring the two tickets with you? <br> [new paragraph] I'm going to borrow Ashley's raincoat as the weather forecast says it_might rain. <br> [new paragraph] Ihanks a_million! <br> [new paragraph] Jasper |
| 74 |  | breathtaking, charming, enchanting, amiable, genial, refreshing, elegant, magnificent, considerate, appropriate, resplendent, cordial, relaxing, soothing, appetising |
| 78 |  | accommodate, accompany, according, achieve, aggressive, amateur, ancient, apparent, appreciate, average, attached, available, awkward, bargain, bruise, category, controversy, convenience, correspond, criticise, curiosity, definite, desperate, determined, develop, dictionary, disastrous, embarrass, equipment, especially, exaggerate, excellent, existence, familiar, foreign, forty, frequently, government, guarantee, harass |
| 79 |  | hindrance, identity, immediately, interfere, interrupted, language, leisure, lightning, marvellous, mischievous, muscle, necessary, neighbour, nuisance, occupy, occur, opportunity, parliament, persuade, physical, prejudice, privilege, profession, programme, recommend, relevant, restaurant, rhyme, rhythm, sacrifice, secretary, shoulder, signature, sincere, soldier, stomach, sufficient, suggest, symbol, system, temperature, thorough, twelfth, variety, vegetable, vehicle, yacht |

