Answers

Page	Q	Answer
_		irregular, incomplete, disappear, inexperience, illegal, unimportant, discontinue, disinterested/uninterested, irresponsible, immature, misinterpret, irreplaceable, uncertain, illogical, undecided, unimaginable, immortal, unnatural, impossible, improbable
5		Possible answers: For words beginning with r add the prefix ir . For words beginning with I add the prefix il . For words beginning with m add the prefix im .
		 sub: A lower or secondary position. super: Above, higher or to a greater degree. re: To repeat something or go back. anti: Against or opposing. inter: Between or among. auto: Self or on one's own.
6	1	rebuild
	2	supernatural
	3	internet
	4	antisocial
	5	subzero
	6	autopilot
7		Spelling of root word doesn't change: considered/considering, dangerous, poisoned/poisoning/poisoner/poisonous, mountainous, answered/answering, Spelling of root word does change: occurred/occurring, forgetting, beginning/beginner, preferred/preferring
		Double the final consonant if the root word ends with one consonant, has more than one syllable, and the final syllable is stressed.
8		Nouns with ation: information, confirmation, interpretation, consideration, continuation, relaxation, experimentation, imagination, importation, conversation, observation Adverbs with ly: completely, differently, extremely, famously, importantly, naturally, recently, conversely, specially, strangely, certainly

Page	Q									Aı	nsw	/er								
9		discusubt musicom com descopor mag poss regu sepa punce elect exter	ract concernant of the concernation of t	- tio cian 2 - tio end - tio cian - tior cian - tic - tic cian - tic cian sion	n on sio n n on on iion	n														
10		⁸ t	е	⁵ S	u e	p v	e i	tp e r s u a s i o n	v i	i i 6C O n f u s i O n	s n	i ⁷ d n	2 c 0 1 1 i s i 0 n	n v	i	n v a s i o n	i	4v i s i o n	n	

Page	Q	Answer
	1	men's
	2	children's
	3	boys'
	4	Babies'
	5	kids', teachers'
11	6	dads' tools
	7	bakers' cakes
	8	mums' dresses
	9	teachers' files
	10	sheep's wool
		boy's, boys', lady's, ladies', child's, children's, sheep's, sheep's
	1	bridesmaids'
	2	clowns'
	3	students'
	4	owners'
	5	mice's
12	6	sisters'
12	7	parents'
	8	girls'
	9	geese's
	10	elves'
	11	statues'
	12	deer's
13	1	week, for, break, weather, great, sea, blue, feet, towels, ate, our, rolls, bored, I, pier, which, so, sun, weakly, for, hour, air, scene, to
	1	see
	2	it's
	3	Everyones'
	4	ilorganised
	5	chefs'
	6	sore
14	7	tuch
	8	gratefull
	9	supervition
	10	que
		Tricky sound: touch, queue
		Homophone: sea, saw
		Punctuation: it's, Everyone's, chef's Profix (suffix: disprantised, grateful, supervision)
		Prefix/suffix: disorganised, grateful, supervision

Page	Q	Answer						
		Adverb	How did the words change?					
		completely, hopefully, finally	Add 'ly' to the root word					
15		steadily, noisily, happily	Change the 'y' to 'i' then add 'ly'					
		sensibly, wriggly, gently	Drop the 'e' then add 'ly'					
		basically, frantically, dramatically	Add 'ally' to the root word					
		silently, luckily, gently, oddly, happily, angri	ily					
		poisonous, jealous, glamorous, courageou humorous, outrageous, courteous	us, curious, mountainous, tremendous,					
16		poisonous, mountainous glamorous, humorous courageous, outrageous curious, courteous						
17		e se, apologise tify carpet, truck, chair						
		educate, complicate, concentrate, hallucin	nate					
	1	modernise						
	2	amplify						
	3	sharpen						
	4	widen						
18	5	sterilise						
.5	6	initialise						
	7	gladden						
	8	justify						
	9	activate						
	10 simplify							

Page	Q	Answer							
19		Image: contract of the contract							
20		disallow, derail, overcome, return, mishandle, dislike, rebound, overwork/rework discontinue, debug, reshoot/overshoot, miscarry, overburden, mislead, rehear/mishear/overhear, reselect/deselect, rewind/overwind, re-embark/disembark, decentralise, overexcite, oversimplify, rearm/disarm							
21									

Page	Q	Answer
	1	dislodge
	2	enraging
	3	mistreated
	4	declutter
	5	overindulge
22	6	entrusted
22	7	deboned
	8	regained
	9	disinfects
	10	reliving
	11	overflowed
	12	misjudged
23		re/in/fect – re-infect de/ac/ti/vate – de-activate re/as/sem/ble – re-assemble re/arm – re-arm re/ac/cus/tom – re-accustom co/e/dit – co-edit re/as/sess – re-assess pre/em/mi/nent – pre-eminent co/opt – co-opt re/in/sure – re-insure de/ink – de-ink de/i/on/ise – de-ionise co/in/ha/bit – co-inhabit re/en/code – re-encode re/em/bark – re-embark
24		mis-step, over-react, over-ripen, mis-shapen, mis-select, over-reach, mis-send, over-ride, dis-satisfy, over-run mishandle, mishear co-star, pre-arrange, co-exist, co-sign, preoccupy, pre-order, co-ordinate

Page	Q	Answer								
26		1 V 2 i								
		³ audacious n								
		C								
		⁴ f r ⁵ a c t i o u ⁶ s e								
		⁷ m t o u c								
		a r u p t								
		c o n s c i o u s u								
		u i								
		u s t								
		s on scientious								
		¹¹ a v a r i c i o u s								
		S								
	1	suspicious								
	2	infectious								
	3	spacious								
	5	vicious								
27	6	repetitious cautious								
	7	Officious								
	8	nutritious								
	9	contentious								
	10	auspicious								
	1	conscious								
	2	fictitious								
28	3	conscientious								
	4	facetious								
	5	scrumptious								
29		partial, financial, substantial, palatial, residential, official, essential, artificial, crucial, potential, confidential, social								
30		cial: social, judicial, crucial, official, sacrificial, artificial tial: partial, martial, residential, potential, substantial, torrential, sequential, impartial, confidential, essential								

Page	Q	Answer						
	1	financial						
	2	initial						
	3	commercial						
	4	palatial						
31	5	beneficial						
31	6	provincial						
	7	financial						
	8	beneficial						
	9	palatial						
	10	commercial						
		abundant, ignorant, important, dependant, hesitant						
	1	abundant						
32	2	ignorant						
32	3	important						
	4	dependant						
	5	hesitant						
33		ant, ance or ancy If the root word ends in y, drop the y and add i: reliance If the word ends with ation, replace with ance or ancy: vacancy If the word ends with ure, drop the e: insurance If the word ends with ear, simply add ance or ancy: appearance ent, ence, ency If the word ends with a soft c, soft g or qu: recent, agent, frequent If the syllable before is id: confidence If the root word ends with ere or er: reference, interference If the word ends with ment: payment						

Page	Q	Answer					
34		T					
35		lazier, laziest, lazily, laziness sturdier, sturdiest, sturdily, sturdiness taller, tallest, tallness funnier, funniest, funnily, funniness gentler, gentlest, gently, gentleness happier, happiest, happily, happiness meaner, meanest, meanly, meanness madder, maddest, madly, madness heavier, heaviest, heavily, heaviness wetter, wettest, wetly, wetness earlier, earliest, earliness block, like, polite, scale, imagine, free					

Page	Q	Answer							
36		3 a n 4 u a 5 u 6 i b b e b e b e b e b e b e b e b e b e c n a l c e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e d e e d e e d e e d e e d e e d e e d e e d e e d e e d e e d e e d e d e d e d e d e d e d e d e d e d e d e d e d e d e d e d e e d e e e e							
38									

Page	Q	Answer								
39		leaves, cliffs, wolves, shelves, cuffs, wives, hooves, elves, sniffs, selves, calves, lives, thieves, puffs, scarves, toffs, sheaves, whiffs, earmuffs								
	1 box, hoax, reflex – words ending in 'x' add 'es'									
	church, match, stitch – words ending in 'ch' add 'es'									
	wish, radish, splash – words ending in 'sh' add 'es'									
40	5	kiss, compass, dress – words ending in 'ss' add 'es'								
	6	essay, delay, valley – words ending in 'ay' or 'ey' add 's'								
	Studio, embryo, patio – words ending in 'io' or 'yo' add 's'									
	8	volcano, hero, torpedo – words ending in a consonant and 'o' add 'es'								
41		e S t i m u l i d a t a p b f o m s j a u p v p e a g a k a a l o a e u n p c e h b j a n j e r s r s y s d q o r a e i w h d u o e y m e i o c w d i k n s j a i s y n n r r s y n n r r r r s y n n n n n n n n n n n n n n n n n n								
		podia, stadia, media, data, diagnoses, ellipses, parentheses, oases, formulae, larvae, nuclei, fungi, stimuli, indices, crises, vertebrae, bacteria, criteria, phenomena, cacti, octopi, curricula, theses, appendices								
42		Possible answers: blackball, blackmail, brainstorm, earthquake, eyewitness, hedgehog, highball, highway, jackpot, jigsaw, leapfrog, lipstick, peppermint, rainbow, rainstorm, saucepan, scarecrow, snowball, snowstorm, sundial, supermarket, toothpick, wheelchair								
43		firearm, armband, bandmaster, masterpiece, piecemeal, mealtime, timetable, tableware, warehouse, housework, workhorse, horseplay, playground, groundnut, nutcase, caseload, loadstone, stonewall, wallpaper, paperback, backbone, bonefish, fisheye, eyeball								

Page	Q	Answer							
	2	imagine							
	3	please							
	4	know							
	5	person							
44		Noun	Verb	Adjective	Adverb				
		imagination	imagine	imaginative imaginable unimaginable imaginary	unimaginably				
-		pleasure displeasure	please displease	unpleasant pleasant pleasing pleasurable	pleasantly unpleasantly				
		knowledge unknown	know	known knowing knowledgeable unknown	knowingly unknowingly knowledgeably				
		person personality personification	personally						
45		Possible answers: able : disability, inabilit study : student, studie decide : decision, inde indecisive, indecisively sense : nonsense, sens sensitise, desensitise, s solve : solvent, solvent	es, studiousness, secision, decided, usible, sensibly, ser sensitively	studious, studied, stud undecided, decisive, d nsibility, sensitivity, ser	diously, studying lecidedly, decisively, nseless, sensitive,				
49		humanoid – like a human xenophobia – fear of foreigners or strangers seismograph – device for recording the size of an earthquake monologue – speech or play for one actor psychologist – person who studies behaviour cardiogram – drawn record of heartbeats bibliophile – person who loves and collects books aquarium – glass-sided tank where water animals are kept							
50		microbe, microlight, m decade, decagon, dec geode, geography, geo nautical, nautilus, nau	athlon ology						
52		All the words relate to horse, sister, father, mearth, child			ome way. mother, daughter, ghost,				

Page	Q	Answer
54		Last week we went to the coast for a short break. My uncle has a new motorcar so he was keen to take the four of us on its maiden voyage! However, with only two doors and a tiny boot, there was no room for all our luggage. Since the weather was looking good, it seemed fair to leave behind some luxuries such as umbrellas and rain coats! Oh boy! If only we'd heard the forecast that morning! By the time we were half way there, it was bucketing down and didn't stop for the whole weekend. Fortunately, I had lots to read and my ever-helpful stationery box so I could write the first draft of this story.
		f w r y k a w o o d m s
		s x j p a d k w c j a e
		g a r h e s q z v a l r
		q u a l a b s w v i o i
		h a e d h r s e a y u a
		u h i s e i s k n c d l
55		n c h t t d s p s t a o
		e s l a h a k n a a h g
		a a j k l a l h s w v
		h c o m p l i m e n t a
		o d h d f h k b w k f b
		I g n a k I x a d n g b
		led, past, wood, aloud, alter, guest, assent, bridal, compliment, serial

Page	Q		Ans	swer			
	1	advise					
	2	wary					
	3	dissent					
	4	desert					
	5	proceed					
	6	devise					
-c	7	affect					
56	8	except					
	9	poor					
	10	our					
	11	illegible					
	12	weir					
	13	ensure					
	14	cents					
		we're – wear, they're	– their, I'll – isle, you'	′re – your			
		it's – its, we've – weave, who's – whose, we'll – wheel, we're - were					
57	1	their, they're					
3/	2	we're, wear					
	3	He'll, heel, heal					
	4	It's, its					
		knit, loch, isle, hymn, castle, lamb, palm, gnat					
		Silent k	Silent c	Silent s	Silent n		
		knit	loch	isle	hymn		
50		knuckle	muscle	viscount	column		
59		Silent t	Silent b	Silent l	Silent g		
		castle	lamb	palm	gnat		
		fasten	subtle		foreign		
		subtle, fasten, columi	subtle, fasten, column, viscount, foreign, knuckle, muscle				
		knew – knight, rhyme – stomach, muscle – ancient, foreign – sovereign, island –					
		debris, solemn – column, listen – whistle, doubt – crumb					
60		knuckle – knit, vehicle – rhythm, yacht – conscience, neighbour – daughter, aisle –					
		viscount					
		interfe re , appar ent , definit ely , awkw ard					
		especi ally , restaur ant , should er , amat eur					
62		categ ory , cemet ery , equipp ed , diction ary					
		literally, sincerely, solitary, temporary, ('stationary' is correct but can also be spelled 'stationery'), contrary					
		spelled 'station ery '),	contr ary				

Page	Q	Answer		
63		develop, committee, frequently, signature, restaurant, occupy, embarrass		
		queue = 1		
		pri/vi/lege = 3		
		ex/pla/na/tion = 4 bruise = 1		
		ac/com/mo/da/tion = 5		
	1	fleas, trees		
	2	recognise, disastrous		
	3	physical, physician		
	4	exaggerate, existence		
	5	yacht		
	6	stomach		
64	7	loch		
	8	ache		
	9	especially		
	10	believe		
	11	appreciate		
	12	caffeine		
	13	guarantee		
66		cemetery, communicate, embarrass, exaggeration, excellent, foreign, government, hindrance, interrupt, marvellous, mischievous, neighbour, occur, parliament,		
		privilege, pronunciation, restaurant		
		Possible answers:		
		controversy, n. a lot of disagreement or argument about something		
		environment , n. area in which something exists, lives or works		
67		guarantee , n. a promise that something will be done or will happen; v: to promise		
67		something is true or will happen nuisance , n. a person, thing or situation that irritates or causes problems		
		profession , n. job that needs special training or skills, such as a doctor or lawyer		
		sacrifice, n. something valuable given up to achieve something; v. the act of giving		
		it up		
		Possible answers (there is no absolutely correct order as people may interpret shades		
		of meaning differently):		
69		sad, gloomy, despondent, woeful – adjective happy, jovial, ecstatic, blissful – adjective		
09		cross, fractious, incensed, enraged – adjective		
		kind, benevolent, magnanimous, munificent – adjective		
		humdrum, boring, dreary, tedious – adjective		

Page	Q	Answer		
71		Colethatch Cottage Lane End Peterborough 25 (anuary) Dear Councillor Smithson We have started a organic (vegetable garden) at our school with a (special) worm farm (which) helps us make compost. We realised it would be beneficial after watching a (programme) on (healthy) eating, (especially) the (mportance) of fresh food. The (whole) community) is (colunteering) just an (hour) each week in exchange for (surplus) produce) It turns out that fresh (broccoli) and (salad) is (delicious) as well as (nutritious) It was a bit disastrous at first because (slugs) and (snails) wouldn't) stop (nibbling) our (cabbage) and (ettuce) We (earnt) that slugs and snails are gastropods (which means (stomach) foot). We took a vote and decided not to kill them as they can be (useful) in the right (place) We take turns patrolling the garden and (scooping) them up to (relocate) them to the compost heap (They're) (orilliant) (there). We (would) like to invite you to (our) special event to cut the (giant) green (ribbon) declaring our garden (officially) open. Yours (sincerely) Tarryn Marx Class 5 Hazlewood Primary		
	1	"Drat! I'll have to rewrite the entire letter," moaned Marvin.		
	2	Joanie whispered, "Don't worry – we'll do it together."		
72	3	"What do you think you're doing?" shrieked Mum. "That's not allowed!"		
'-	4	A voice quavered out of the darkness, murmuring, "Who's there?"		
	5	Mr Lawrence marked Jonas's maths exam. He passed.		
	6	"Don't let the dogs out!" shouted the janitor. "They bite!"		

Page	Q	Answer
		Hi Arthur
		[new paragraph] <u>Thanks for your/the</u> email asking me to go with you to the football final. [or semi-colon/dash and no capital for 'it's'] It's something I've always wanted to do.
73		[new paragraph] <u>I'</u> ll me <u>e</u> t you <u>at W</u> embley unde <u>rground tube station</u> at 3 o <u>'</u> clock <u>. W</u> ill you bring the t <u>w</u> o ti <u>c</u> kets with <u>you?</u>
		[new paragraph] <u>I'</u> m going to <u>borrow A</u> shley <u>'</u> s rai <u>nc</u> oat as the w <u>ea</u> ther for <u>e</u> cast say <u>s</u> it_might r <u>ain.</u>
		[new paragraph] <u>T</u> hanks a_million!
		[new paragraph] <u>J</u> asper
74		breathtaking, charming, enchanting, amiable, genial, refreshing, elegant, magnificent, considerate, appropriate, resplendent, cordial, relaxing, soothing, appetising
78		accommodate, accompany, according, achieve, aggressive, amateur, ancient, apparent, appreciate, average, attached, available, awkward, bargain, bruise, category, controversy, convenience, correspond, criticise, curiosity, definite, desperate, determined, develop, dictionary, disastrous, embarrass, equipment, especially, exaggerate, excellent, existence, familiar, foreign, forty, frequently, government, guarantee, harass
79		hindr <u>anc</u> e, iden <u>tity</u> , immed <u>iat</u> ely, inte <u>rfe</u> re, inter <u>rup</u> ted, lang <u>uag</u> e, le <u>isu</u> re, lightning, marve <u>llo</u> us, misc <u>hie</u> vous, mu <u>scl</u> e, nece <u>ssa</u> ry, n <u>eig</u> hbour, n <u>uis</u> ance, o <u>ccu</u> py, o <u>ccur</u> , o <u>ppor</u> tunity, parl <u>iam</u> ent, per <u>sua</u> de, ph <u>ysi</u> cal, pre <u>jud</u> ice, priv <u>ileg</u> e, profession, progra <u>mme</u> , reco <u>mme</u> nd, rel <u>eva</u> nt, resta <u>ura</u> nt, r <u>hym</u> e, rh <u>yth</u> m, sacr <u>ifi</u> ce, sec <u>ret</u> ary, sh <u>oul</u> der, sign <u>atu</u> re, sin <u>cer</u> e, sol <u>dier</u> , st <u>oma</u> ch, suffi <u>ci</u> ent, suggest, s <u>ymb</u> ol, s <u>yst</u> em, temp <u>era</u> ture, thor <u>oug</u> h, tw <u>elf</u> th, var <u>iet</u> y, vegetable, ve <u>hic</u> le, y <u>ach</u> t